PRODUCT DATA SHEET "Power-Safe" NC-SM075 Die-Attach Solder Paste

Introduction

Indium Corporation's **"Power-Safe" NC-SMQ75** is the world's first and only solder paste suitable for use in non-cleaned clip bond applications in power semiconductor die-attach. The ultra-low flux residue, combined with a benign, low reactivity flux chemistry, enables power semiconductor assemblers to eliminate the costs of cleaning completely in clipbond applications. It is suited for both print and dispense applications.

Features

- Ultra-low post-reflow residue <0.5%w/w of solder paste
- "Power-Safe" residue compatible with overmolding compounds without delamination
 - e.g., Hitachi 9420, Sumitomo G770
- Halogen-free

 No halogens used in formulation
- Consistent dispensing deposit size without clogging - Powder Types 3, 4, 5, 6
- Airlessly syringe-packed (bubble-free) and jar pack available
- Wide range of alloy compatibility
- Reflow up to 400°C

- Low oxygen or forming gas needed

(<100ppm0₂)

• Low voiding for smaller die

— < 6mm x 6mm

Meets <5% single, <10% total industry voiding standard

Good wetting with common metal finishes

 Leadframe: Cu, Cu spot-plate silver
 Die: NiAg, NiAu, NiPdAu

Example Product Specifications

Alloy	Metal	Mesh	Particle	Rcommended
	Content	Size	Size	Needle Size ¹
Sn10/Pb88/Ag2 Sn5/Pb92.5/Ag2.5 Sn5/Pb95 Sn5/Pb85/Sb10	88%	Туре 3	25 to 45 microns (Type 3)	20 gauge*



BELLCORE and J-STD Tests & Results

Test	Result
J-STD-004 (IPC-TM-650)	
Flux Type Classification	ORLO
Presence of Halide Fluoride Spot Test	Pass
Elemental Analysis	Halogen-free
Post Reflow Flux Residue (ICA Test)	0.4% of solder paste
Corrosion	Pass
SIR (Post Clean)	Pass
Acid Value (Typical)	31.5
Test	Result
J-STD-005 (IPC-TM-650)	
Typical Solder Paste Viscosity (Pb92.5/Sn5/Ag2.5, Type 3, 88%) Brookfield (TF 5rpm) Brookfield (R7 10rpm)	230kcps 170kcps
Slump Test	Pass
Solder Ball Test	Pass
Wetting Test	Pass
Standard Metal Load	88%

All information is for reference only.

Not to be used as incoming product specifications.



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High-Pb Solder Reflow

- Must be <100ppmO_2 in $N_2 \, or \, H_2/N_2$
- Spike: 320-390°C
- Higher temperature \rightarrow lower voiding
- Minimum 15 seconds TAL
- Preheat plateau eliminates volatiles from flux



NC-SMQ75 Dispense Consistency

Statistically-based dispense trials showed no variation in deposit size, even after multiple start/stop cycles, including dispense after a 90-minute pause.



Standard Die-Attach Solder Paste Alloys

			Elemental %w/w		degC				
Pb-free	Die-Attach Application	Comments	Sn	Aa	Sb	Au	Bi	Solidus	Liauidus
	IGBT and modules	Low Tj IGBT usage	96.5	3.5				221	Eutectic
	Through-hole components	High reliability	65	25	10			233	340
		Lowest Sb level alloy	95		5			237	240
		Most common Sb-based alloy	90		10			243	257
		High tensile strength; high cost	20			80		280	Eutectic

								degC	
Pb- containing	Die-Attach Application	Comments	Sn	Ag	Sb	Pb	In	Solidus	Liquidus
		Step-soldering usage	5		10	85		240	256
	SMT components	Good tilt control		2.5		92.5	5	300	310
		Poor thermal cycling	10	2		88		268	290
		Automotive usage	5			95		308	312
			10			90		275	302
			5	2.5		92.5		287	296
			2	2.5		95.5		299	304

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Commonly used alloy

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Why "power-safe" and not no-clean?

- Possible concerns with flux residues
- Electrical "short" between adjacent conductors
 - Current leakage
- Breakover voltage degradation
- $-\operatorname{Contamination}$ of wirebond pads
- Interference with overmolding compound (OMC) adhesion
 - Delamination during MSL testing (JEDEC/IPC J-STD-020)
- "Power-Safe" versus "No-Clean" terminology
 - "No-clean"
 - Only for PCB assembly failure modes
 - Only standards are ANSI/IPC PCB/SMT standards
 No formal standard for semiconductor "no-clean"
 - "Power-Safe" term for customer-proven materials reliability

• Device applicability

- "Power-safe" for selective non-wire bond applications, especially clip-bonding
- Cleaning still dominant for wire bonded die

SIR Results

Surface insulation resistance (SIR) test is for SMT failure modes, but may be indicative of utility in "Power-Safe" applications.







Power Semiconductor



Compatibility with OMC NC-SM075

- Clip-bonded package
- 1,000 hours thermal cycle (-55°C-150°C)
- SEM of cross-section:
- No evidence of flux
- residues
- No delamination







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Assembly Materials for PQFN Packages

- Die-attach
 - High temperature Pb-free solder paste
- Flip-chip on leadframe
 - Fluxes
 - No-clean and water-wash
- Solder pastes
 - Fine and ultra-fine pitch
 - Types 4, 5, 5.5, 6, 6-SG,7



Other Materials

- Solder pastes
- Fluxes
- Thermal interface materials
- Preforms

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. All of Indium Corporation's solder paste and preform manufacturing facilities are IATF 16949:2016 certified. Indium Corporation is an ISO 9001:2015 registered company.

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