**Introduction**

**Ball-Attach Flux WS-3622** is a thixotropic flux designed for use in pin transfer applications for ball-attachment to substrates (BGA manufacturing). Its rheology is specifically designed for use with even the smallest gravity-fed spheres. **WS-3622** has an activator system powerful enough to promote wetting on the most demanding substrate metallizations. The flux is a distinctive red color, which aids automated level-sensing equipment and also enhances visual inspection.

**Features**

- Uniform pin transfer over extended periods
- Proven high yields in ball-attach process
- Suitable for Pb-free or Sn/Pb applications
- Flux rheology applicable for all sphere sizes
- Red color for ease of detection
- Excellent solderability on a wide range of surfaces
- Bubble-free packaging

**Properties**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Flux Type Classification</th>
<th>Value</th>
<th>Test Method</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>H1</td>
<td>J-STD-004 (IPC-TM-650: 2.3.32 and 2.3.33)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Typical Viscosity</td>
<td>9kcps</td>
<td>Brookfield HB DVII ± CP (5rpm)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SIR (Ohms, after reflow)</td>
<td>Pass (&gt;10⁸ after 7 days @ 85°C and 85% RH)</td>
<td>J-STD-004 (IPC-TM-650: 2.6.3.3 IPC-B-24)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Typical Acid Value</td>
<td>71mg KOH/g</td>
<td>Titration</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Typical Tack Strength</td>
<td>570g</td>
<td>J-STD-005 (IPC-TM-650: 2.4.44)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Shelf Life</td>
<td>6 months (-20 to +5°C)</td>
<td>Viscosity change/ microscope examination</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Cleaning**

**WS-3622** residue can be cleaned with DI water, or water with an added cleaner. Ideal conditions for spray-cleaning: 25°C (room temperature) or higher for >1 minute at >60psi.

**Packaging**

**WS-3622** is available in 10cc and 30cc syringes.

**Application**

The amount of flux deposited on the substrate can be optimized by changing equipment parameters. Key variables include pin shape, pin diameter, shear speed, dwell, and depth of immersion. The flux rheology can be optimized for the desired application by shearing to achieve the desired viscosity.
PRODUCT DATA SHEET

WS-3622 Ball-Attach Flux

Storage
For maximum shelf life, WS-3622 syringes and cartridges should be stored tip down. Storage temperatures should not exceed 30°C. After removing from cold storage, WS-3622 should be allowed to stand for at least 4 hours at room temperature before using.

Technical Support
Indium Corporation sets the industry standard in providing rapid response, onsite technical support for our customers worldwide. Indium Corporation’s team of Technical Support Engineers can provide expertise in all aspects of Materials Science and Semiconductor Packaging process applications.

Safety Data Sheets
The SDS for this product can be found online at http://www.indium.com/sds

Reflow
Recommended Profile:

Peak reflow temperature should be <350°C in an air or nitrogen atmosphere (<500ppm O₂), with a linear ramp up to 30°C above liquidus temperature. These profiles are recommended to the user as starting points, and should be optimized by the user to meet their individual process needs.

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